



What is a winter tyre?

A winter tyre (or "snow tyre" according to EU Regulation 661/2009) is defined as a "tyre whose tread pattern, tread compound or structure is primarily designed to achieve in snow conditions a performance better than that of a normal tyre with regard to its ability to initiate or maintain vehicle motion".

Winter tyre marking

M+S (also M.S or M&S) has been the widely used marking on winter tyres, stipulated in EU legislation¹.

On 1 November 2012 Regulation 117 made a new marking official in the EU – **the "Alpine" symbol**, or the three-peak-mountain with snowflake ("3PMSF"). Unlike the M+S marking, the 3PMSF can only be legally used if the tyre passes a minimum performance threshold requirement on snow, the so called "snow grip index".

However, M+S remains as a permitted marking, but not legally linked to a minimum guaranteed performance in winter conditions. M+S tyres have better snow traction than regular tyres but do not necessarily pass the snow grip threshold legal requirement to qualify for the new three-peak snowflake identification.

Ouncil Directive 92/23/EEC of 31 March 1992 relating to tyres for motor vehicles and their trailers and to their fitting.



Benefits of winter tyres

The use of winter tyres ensures that vehicle performance is optimized when temperatures are low and in particular when roads are affected by snow and ice. Tyres react differently according to temperature, so specific compounds and tread patterns are necessary for such conditions. Good grip is of course essential for steering and braking control as well as traction. At lower temperatures some other tyres do not give the same performance as they provide in their normal temperature range. A more aggressive tread pattern is also necessary, not only for good grip in snow but also on ice and to efficiently clear surface water.

The benefits of commercial winter tyres are particularly important for mobility in challenging weather conditions. Avoiding road blockages has not least certain economic pluses, e.g. preventing losses from delayed deliveries, spoilt goods, etc...

Winter tyre markings on Goodyear tyres

Almost all Goodyear truck and bus tyres are marked with the M+S and the 3PMSF symbol.

Following Goodyear tyres qualify for the **3PMSF** marking:

- Winter truck tyre ranges:
 ULTRA GRIP MAX S & D, ULTRA GRIP WTS/WTD
- Long haul, fuel efficient tyre ranges:
 FUELMAX D, FUELMAX S & D GEN-2, FUELMAX S & D PERFORMANCE

Regional haul, mileage optimised tyre ranges:
 KMAX S & D, KMAX S & D GEN-2, KMAX S A

 Coach tyres: Marathon Coach and ULTRA GRIP Coach

 City bus tyres: URBANMAX MCA & MCD

Mixed service / off-road tyre ranges:
 OMNITRAC S & D, OMNITRAC MSD II, OMNITRAC S & D HEAVY DUTY

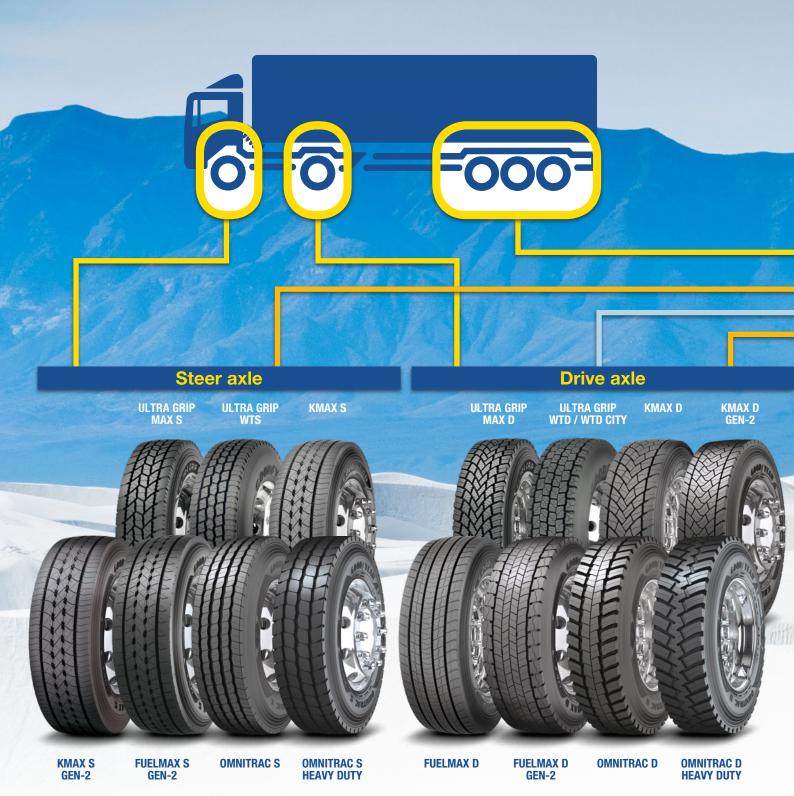
 Trailer tyres: ULTRA GRIP MAX T, KMAX T GEN-2 and KMAX T 17.5/19.5"

For some years Goodyear Dunlop has been using the following **marketing symbol** for tyres specifically designed as pure winter tyres.

Following the introduction of the EU Regulation 117, this symbol is now accompanied by the 3PMSF marking on all relevant Goodyear tyres.



Goodyear winter tyre ranges. Ready to meet all winter conditions.



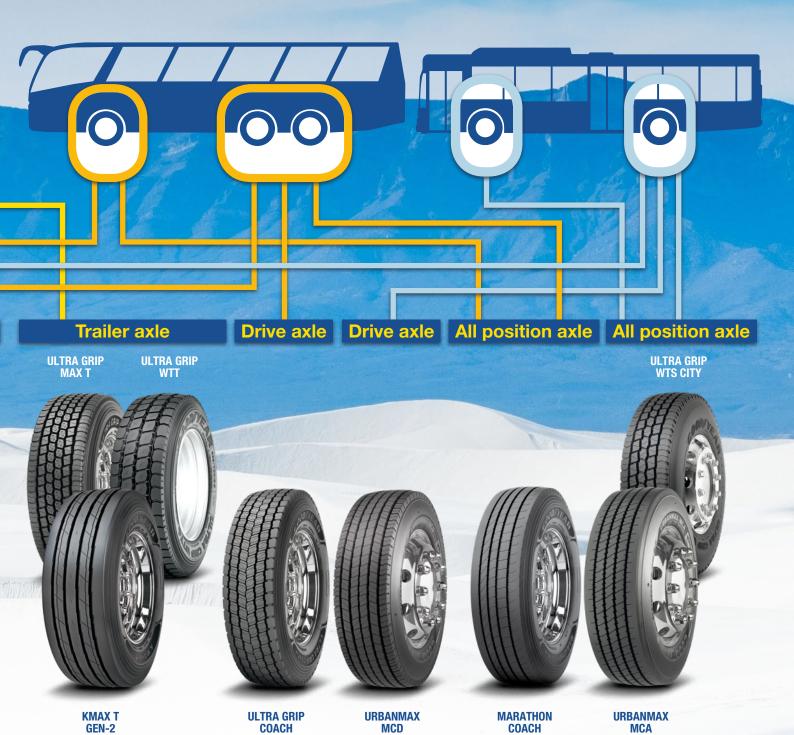
Goodyear's winter truck, coach and bus tyre ranges are developed to cope with today's demanding winter transport operations.

ULTRA GRIP WTS, WTS City, WTD, WTT, ULTRA GRIP Coach and ULTRA GRIP MAX S, D and T have been specifically designed to provide excellent winter capabilities to face the toughest and most extreme winter conditions.

All tyre designs below are M+S and 3PMSF marked and comply with the most restrictive European winter tyre regulations.







M+S and 3PMSF markings

Truck / Buses

					E	U-tyre lab	el		
		Load index /	Load index /		Fuel Efficiency	Wet Grip	Noise Emission (dB)		A
Size	TL/TT	Speed index 1	Speed index 2	Description		.O.	(G-1)	M+S	<u> </u>
8.5 R 17.5	TL	121/120 M		Regional RHD	Е	С	73))	√	
9.5 R 17.5	TL	129/127 M		Regional RHS II	D	С	71 x	√	√
	TL	129/127 M		Regional RHD II	E	С	71 🔌	✓	✓
10 R 17.5	TL	134/132 M		Unisteel G 124	E	В	74))	√	✓
205/75 R 17.5	TL	124/122 M		KMAX S	D	В	69 🔌	✓	✓
	TL	124/122 M	126/124G	KMAX D	D	С	74))	√	
215/75 R 17.5	TL	128/126 M		KMAX S HL	С	В	69 N	✓	√
	TL	126/124 M		KMAX D	D	С	71 🔌		
225/75 R 17.5	TL	129/127 M		KMAX S	D	В	69 N	√	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	TL	129/127 M		KMAX D	D	С	73 🔌		
235/75 R 17.5	TL	132/130 M		KMAX S	D	В	69 🔌	√	√
	TL	132/130 M		KMAX D	D	В	71 🔌		
245/70 R 17.5	TL	136/134 M		KMAX S	D	В	70 🕷	√	√
	TL	136/134 M		Regional RHS II+	D	В	71)		
005/70 0 47.5	TL	136/134 M		KMAX D	D	В	71 🐧	√	√
265/70 R 17.5	TL	139/136 M		KMAX S	C	В	69 🐧	<u> </u>	
045/70 D 40 5	TL	139/136 M		KMAX D	D	В	71 🕦	√	<u> </u>
245/70 R 19.5	TL	136/134 M		KMAX S	D	С	71 🛝		<u> </u>
005/70 D 10 5	TL	136/134 M		KMAX D	D	В	72 1	√	√
265/70 R 19.5	TL	140/138 M		KMAX S	D D	В	71 🛝		
	TL TL	140/138 M 140/138 L		KMAX D UrbanMax MCA	<u> </u>	B C	72 🐧		
			140/1201				- 0		
005/70 D 10 5	TL	143/141 J	140/138 L	OMNITRAC MSS II	D	В	71)	<u>√</u>	
285/70 R 19.5	TL	146/144 L 146/144 L	144/142 M 144/142 M	KMAX S	D	C	71 🔊		
	TL TL	146/144 L	144/142 M	Regional RHS II KMAX D	D	C	71 🛝	√	
205/70 P 10 5		148/145 M	144/142 IVI	KMAX S	C	C	71 🛝		
305/70 R 19.5	TL TL	148/145 M		KMAX D	C	C	72 🕷	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
12.00 R 20	TT	154/150 K		OMNITRAC MSS II	C	В	71))		
14.00 R 20	TL	164/160 J	166/160 G	Offroad ORD	-	<u>-</u>	- 11 40		
365/85 R 20	TL	164 J	100/100 G	Offroad ORD	D	В	75)		
11 R 22.5	TL	148/145 L		Regional RHD II	D	C	73 1 / ₀		
111122.5	TL	148/145 J	152/148 E	UrbanMax MCA	D	C	72))	<u>√</u>	√
	TL	148/145 K	102/ 140 L	OMNITRAC MSS	D	В	70 »		•
12 R 22.5	TL	152/148 L		Regional RHD II	D	C	76 🕦	<u>√</u>	√
12 11 22.0	TL	152/148 K		OMNITRAC MSS II	C	В	70 ×		
	TL	152/148 K		OMNITRAC MSD II	D	C	71 🕦	<u> </u>	
	TL	152/148 J		Offroad ORD	-	-	-		
	TL	152/148 K		OMNITRAC S HEAVY DUTY	und	er develop	ment	√	
	TL	152/148 K		OMNITRAC D HEAVY DUTY		er develop			
13 R 22.5	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	Regional RHD II	D	C	78 »)	√	
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC S	С	В	71 N		√
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC D	D	В	75))	√	√
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC S HEAVY DUTY	С	В	72))		
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC D HEAVY DUTY	D	В	75 »	√	√
	TL	156/150 G	154/150 J	Offroad ORD	-	-	-	√	
375/90 R 22.5	TL	164 G		OMNITRAC MSS	С	В	70 🔌	√	
	TL	164 G		Offroad ORD	-	-	-	√	
295/80 R 22.5	TL	154/149 M		FUELMAX S HL GEN-2	В	С	70 N	/	1
	TL	154/149 M		FUELMAX S HL	В	В	70 ×	/	
	TL	152/148 M		FUELMAX D GEN-2	С	В	73 N	√	1
	TL	152/148 M		FUELMAX D	С	В	72 N	√	√
	TL	154/149 M		Marathon Coach HL	С	В	71 N	/	1
	TI	154/149 M		UltraGrip Coach HL	D	С	72 N		
	TL	104/140101		014 441 P 0 0 4011 112	_				
	TL	154/149 M		KMAX S HL GEN-2	C	В	74)	√	√

						U-tyre lab	oel		
		Load index /	Load index /		Fuel Efficiency	Wet Grip	Noise Emission (dB)	BALC	<u> </u>
Size	TL/TT	Speed index 1	Speed index 2	Description		. (F	(C 1)	M+S	/ A/K
	TL	152/148 M		KMAX D GEN-2	D	С	72 🐧	√	√
	TL	152/148 M		KMAX D	D	С	72 🐧		
	TL	154/149 L		ULTRA GRIP MAX S HL	D	В	72 🔊		✓
	TL	152/148 M		ULTRA GRIP MAX D	E	С	73 🐧		
	TL	152/148 J	154/150 E	UrbanMax MCA	D	C	71 🐧	√	√
	TL 	152/148 K		OMNITRAC S	D	В	71 🐧		
45/00 B 00 5	TL	152/148 K	454/450 \$4	OMNITRAC D	D	В	75 🔊		<u> </u>
315/80 R 22.5	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	FUELMAX S GEN-2	В	В	71 🕦		
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	FUELMAX S	В	В	71))	√	
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	FUELMAX D GEN-2	В	С	73 10		
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	FUELMAX D	С	В	72 10		<u> </u>
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	Marathon Coach	В	В	70 🐧		
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	UltraGrip Coach	D	C	73 🐧		
	TL T	158/150 L	45.4/450.M	KMAX S HL GEN-2		ler develop			
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	KMAX S GEN-2	С	В	71 🕦		<u> </u>
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	KMAX S	С	В	71 🐧		
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	KMAX D GEN-2	D	С	72 1	√	
	TL 	156/150 L	154/150 M	KMAX D	D	C	71 🐧		
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	ULTRA GRIP MAX S	C	В	72 🐧	√	✓
	TL	156/150 L	154/150 M	ULTRA GRIP MAX D	E	В	74 🔊		
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC S	D	В	73 🐧	√	✓
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC D	D	В	75 🔊		√
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC MSS II	D	В	70 🐧	√	
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC MSD II	D	С	74))		
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC S HEAVY DUTY		ler develop		√	√
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC D HEAVY DUTY		ler develop			
	TL	156/150 K		Offroad ORS	D	В	70 🐧		
145/75 R 22.5	TL	170 J		OMNITRAC MSS	С	В	71 🔊		
275/70 R 22.5	TL	148/145 M		KMAX S	С	В	72))	√	✓
	TL	148/145 M		KMAX D	D	С	73 🐧		
	TL	148/145 J	152/148 E	UltraGrip WTS City	E	C	73 🔊	√	✓
	TL	148/145 J	152/148 E	UltraGrip WTD City	E	D	73 🐧		
	TL	148/145 J	152/148 E	UrbanMax MCA	E	С	71 🐧	√	✓
	TL	150/145 J	152/148 E	UrbanMax MCA HL	D	С	71 🐧		
	TL	148/145 J	152/148 E	UrbanMax MCD* Traction	E	С	72 🐧	√	✓
	TL	148/145 K		OMNITRAC MSS II	D	В	72 🕦		
305/70 R 22.5	TL	153/150 L	150/148 M	KMAX S	С	В	71 🕷		✓
	TL	153/150 L	150/148 M	KMAX D	D	С	71 🕷		
	TL	152/148 J	154/150 E	Urban MCS *	D	С	71 🕦		
315/70 R 22.5	TL	156/150 L		FUELMAX S HL GEN-2	В	В	70 🕷		
	TL	156/150 L		FUELMAX S HL PERFORMANCE	Α	В	71 🕸	√	✓
	TL	154/150 L	152/148 M	FUELMAX D GEN-2	В	В	73 🕷	√	✓
	TL	154/150 L	152/148 M	FUELMAX D	В	В	72 🐧	✓	✓
	TL	154/148 L	152/148 M	FUELMAX D PERFORMANCE	Α	С	73 🐧	√	✓
	TL	156/150 L		KMAX S HL GEN-2	С	В	72)	✓	✓
	TL	156/150 L		KMAX S HL	С	В	72)	✓	✓
	TL	154/150 L	152/148 M	KMAX D GEN-2	С	В	72 N	✓	✓
	TL	154/150 L	152/148 M	KMAX D	D	С	72 🐧	✓	✓
	TL	156/150 K		OMNITRAC S HL	unc	ler develop	ment	✓	✓
	TL	154/150 K	152/148 M	OMNITRAC D	unc	ler develop	ment	√	✓
	TL	156/150 L		ULTRA GRIP MAX S HL	С	В	73 🕦	✓	✓
	TL	154/150 L	152/148 M	ULTRA GRIP MAX D	E	С	74))	✓	✓
85/65 R 22.5	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX S GEN-2	В	В	70 N	✓	✓
	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX S	В	В	69 🔌	√	
	TL	160 K	158 L	KMAX S GEN-2	В	В	70 🐧	✓	✓
	TL	160 K	158 L	KMAX S	В	В	70 🐧		

					E	U-tyre lab	el		
Size	TI /TT	Load index / Speed index 1	Load index / Speed index 2	Description	Fuel Efficiency	Wet Grip	Noise Emission (dB)	M+S	*
0120			<u> </u>	<u> </u>					
	TL	160 K	158 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX S	C	В	73 1)		
	TL	160 K	158 L	OMNITRAC S	C	В	73 1)		
005/00 D 00 5	TL	160 K	158 L	OMNITRAC MSS II	С	В	73))		
295/60 R 22.5	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	FUELMAX S GEN-2	В	C	71 🔊		
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	FUELMAX S	В	В	70 🔊		
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	FUELMAX D GEN-2		er develop			
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	FUELMAX D	C	В	72 🐧		
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	KMAX S GEN-2	C	В	71 🔊		
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	KMAX S	C	В	71 🔊		
	TL T	150/147 K	149/146 L	KMAX D GEN-2		er develop			
	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	KMAX D	C	В	72 🐧	√	
	TL 	150/147 K	149/146 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX S	С	В	72))		
245/225 225	TL	150/147 K	149/146 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX D	D	C	73 🔊	√	√
315/60 R 22.5	TL	154/148 L		FUELMAX S HL	В	В	70 🔊		
	TL	152/148 L		FUELMAX D GEN-2	В	С	73 🐧	√	
	TL	152/148 L		FUELMAX D	С	C	73 🔊	<u> </u>	
	TL	154/148 L		KMAX S HL	С	В	71 🔊	√	
	TL	154/148 L		KMAX S A HL	C	C	73 🔌		
	TL	152/148 L		KMAX D GEN-2	D	В	73 🔊	√	√
	TL	152/148 L		KMAX D	D	В	73 🐧		
	TL	152/148 J		UrbanMax MCA	С	С	72 🔊	√	
	TL	154/148 L		ULTRA GRIP MAX S HL	С	С	72))		
	TL	152/148 L		ULTRA GRIP MAX D	D	С	74))	√	
295/55 R 22.5	TL	147/145 K		KMAX D GEN-2	С	В	72 🐧		
	TL	147/145 K		KMAX D	С	В	72 🐧	√	√
385/55 R 22.5	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX S GEN-2	В	В	71 🐧		
	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX S	В	В	72 🔌	√	
	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX S PERFORMANCE	Α	В	71 x)		
	TL	160 K	158 L	KMAX S GEN-2	В	В	71 🐧		
	TL	160 K	158 L	KMAX S	В	В	71 🐧		
	TL	160 K	158 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX S	С	В	74 »)		
	TL	160 K		OMNITRAC MSD II	С	С	73 🔌		
355/50 R 22.5	TL	156 K		KMAX S HL	С	В	71 🔌		
	TL	154 K	152 L	UltraGrip WTS	D	В	73 🔰		
315/45 R 22.5	TL	147/145 L		KMAX D	D	С	72 🔌		
375/45 R 22.5	TL	156 L		KMAX S	В	В	73 🔌		
455/45 R 22.5	TL	166 J		UrbanMax MCD Traction	С	С	73 🔌	√	√
495/45 R 22.5	TL	169 K		Marathon LHD	С	С	72 »	✓	
	TL	169 K		OMNITRAC MSD II	С	D	74))	√	
12.00 R 24	TT	160/156 K		OMNITRAC MSS II Plus	В	В	70 ×	√	
	TT	160/156 K		OMNITRAC MSD II Plus	С	В	71 ×	✓	
	TT	160/156 G		Offroad ORD	-	-	-	✓	
325/95 R 24	TL	162/160 K		OMNITRAC S	С	В	72 🔌	✓	✓
	TL	162/160 K		OMNITRAC MSS II Plus	С	В	69 ×	✓	
		162/160 K		OMNITRAC MSD II Plus	D	В	72 ×	✓	
	TL	162/160 G		Offroad ORD	=	-	-	✓	

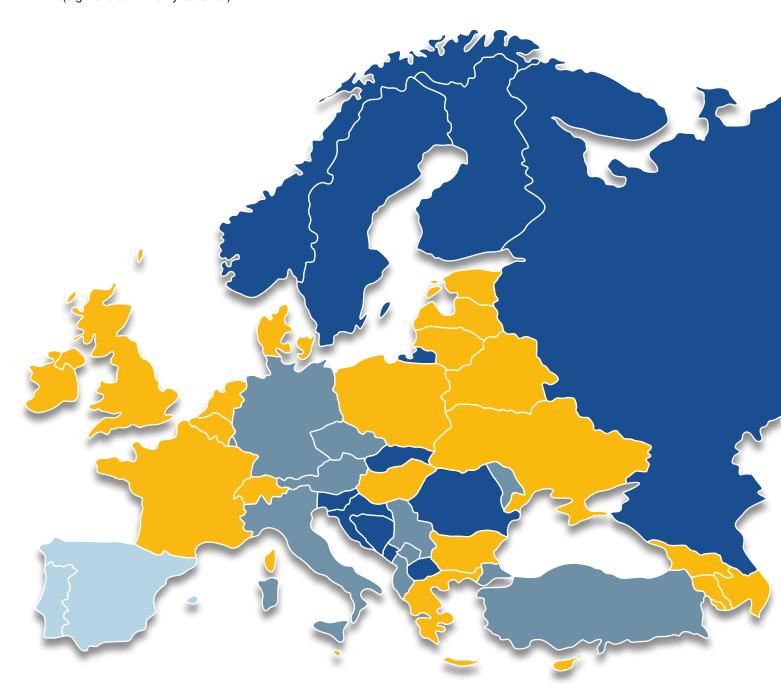
Trailers

					E	U-tyre lab	el		
		Load index /	Load index /		Fuel Efficiency	Wet Grip	Noise Emission (dB)		
Size	TL/TT	Speed index 1	Speed index 2	Description	C	€	(6-1))	M+S	\ *}
7.50 R 15	TT	135/133 K		Regional RHT	С	В	69 N	✓	
8.25 R 15	TT	143/141 J		Regional RHT	С	В	69 🐠	✓	
9.5 R 17.5	TL	143/141 J		Regional RHT II lpt	С	В	70 🐧	✓	
215/75 R 17.5	TL	135/133 J		KMAX T	С	В	67 N	✓	✓
235/75 R 17.5	TL	143/141 J	144/144 F	KMAX T	С	В	70 🔌	✓	✓
245/70 R 17.5	TL	143/141 J	146/146 F	KMAX T	В	В	70 🕷	✓	✓
205/65 R 17.5	TL	129/127 K	132/132 G	KMAX T	С	В	71 🕸	✓	✓
245/70 R 19.5	TL	141/140 J		KMAX T	С	В	69 🕷	√	1
265/70 R 19.5	TL	143/141 J		KMAX T	С	В	70 🔊	√	1
	TL	143/141 J		Ultra Grip WTT	D	В	72))	✓	1
285/70 R 19.5	TL	150/148 J		KMAX T	В	В	70 N	✓	1
265/55 R 19.5	TL	141/140 J	142/142 G	KMAX T	und	er develop	ment	✓	1
435/50 R 19.5	TL	160 J		FUELMAX T	Α	С	73 »	√	
	TL	164 J		FUELMAX T HL	Α	С	70 N	✓	
	TL	160 J		KMAX T RFID	В	С	73))	✓	
385/65 R 22.5	TL	164 K	158 L	FUELMAX T HL	Α	С	69 🐧	✓	
	TL	164 K	158 L	KMAX T GEN-2 HL	С	В	72 »)	√	✓
	TL	164 K	158 L	KMAX T HL	В	С	71 »)	√	
	TL	164 K	158 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX T HL	С	В	73 🔌	✓	√
	TL	160 K	158 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX T	С	В	74 n)	✓	1
	TL	160 K	158 L	OMNITRAC MST II	С	В	72 »)	√	
425/65 R 22.5	TL	165 K		KMAX T	В	В	72 »)	√	
445/65 R 22.5	TL	169 K		KMAX T	В	В	72 »)	√	
	TL	169 K		OMNITRAC MST II	В	В	71 »)	√	
385/55 R 22.5	TL	160 K	158 L	FUELMAX T	А	С	70 🕷	√	
	TL	160 K	158 L	KMAX T	В	В	71 🔌		
	TL	160 K	158 L	ULTRA GRIP MAX T	С	В	73 🕦	√	✓
435/50 R 22.5	TL	164 J		Marathon LHT	В	С	70 🕷	√	
455/40 R 22.5	TL	160 J		Marathon LHT+	С	С	72 🐧	√	



Winter tyre requirements for heavy commercial vehicles in Europe

- Countries with no requirements for winter tyres
- Countries with local requirements for winter tyres/use of chains
- Countries with requirements for winter tyres and/or other winter equipment in certain circumstances or on certain roads (e.g. "partial obligations for winter tyres")
- Countries with mandatory winter tyres legislation throughout a whole fixed period and on all roads, irrespective of whether there is snow and/or ice (e.g. "overall winter tyres laws")



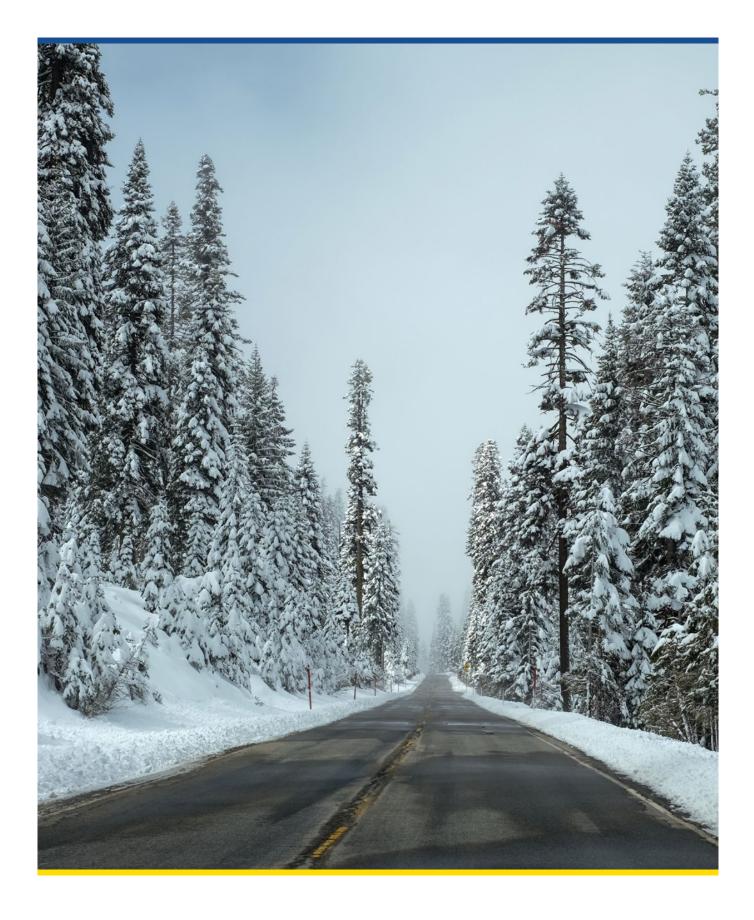
Albania	Winter conditions, depending on region/road
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Compulsory chains in certain regions This obligation applies to truck drive and trailer axles
Austria	November 1 – April 15 + winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	M+S on at least one drive axle with min 6 mm tread depth for bias tires and 5 mm for radials
Use of chains	Chains for at least two tires on drive axle have to be carried alon
Belgium	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Bosnia & Herzegovina	November 15 – April 15
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Summer tyres with min 4mm tread depth plus chains allowed on drive axles
Bulgaria	November 15 – March 1
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres mandatory with 1.6mm tred depth; alternatively summer tyres with 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Chains to be carried in the vehicle from November 1 – March 31 indicated by road signs
Croatia	November 15 – April 15
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Alternative summer tyres with min 4mm tread depth plus chains on drive axles
Cyprus	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Czech Republic	November 1 – March 31 + winter conditions
	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 6mm tread depth
Winter tyres legislation	·

Denmark	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Estonia	
Winter tyres legislation	None: new legislation planned for December 1st 2022
Finland	December 1 – March 1
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres with min. 5mm tread depth on drive axles and 3mm o all other axles
France	
Winter tyres legislation	None; new legislation under preparation
Germany	Winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	3PMSF tyres on drive axles
Use of chains	Alternative with 50km/h speed limit
Greece	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Mandatory use of chains depending on weather conditions
Hungary	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Ireland	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Italy	November 15 – April 15 in winter conditions (signs indicate)
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles
Use of chains	Must be carried in the vehicle when driving on mountain roads without M+S tyres

Kosovo	In winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles
Use of chains	Obligation for chains on drive axles where indicated
Latvia	
Winter tyres legislation	Min. 3 mm tread depth
Use of chains	Not allowed
Lithuania	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Not allowed
Luxembourg	Winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles
Use of chains	Alternative of summer tyres with min 6mm tread depth and cha on all axles
Macedonia	November 15 – March 15
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 6mm tread depth
Use of chains	None
Malta	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Moldova	December 1 – March 31 when road covered by ice/snow
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles
Use of chains	Allowed
Montenegro	November 15 – March 31
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles

Netherlands	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Not allowed
Norway	November 15 – March 31 October 16 – April 30 in Nordland, Tromms and Finnmark
Winter tyres legislation	3PMSF on front steering and drive axles (transition period for upgrading from M+S to 3PMSF until November 15, 2020), M+S on all other axles incl. trailer axles; Min. 5mm tread depth from November 1 – 1st Monday after Easter/October 16 – April 30 in Nordland, Tromms and Finnmark
Use of chains	Obligatory to have min. 3 to 7 sets of chains depending on number of axles (November 1 – 1st Monday after Easter/ October 16 – April 30 in Nordland, Tromms and Finnmark)
Poland	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Obligation for chains where indicated on roads
Portugal	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Use of chains	Allowed by road signs
Romania	In winter conditions (snow and ice)
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles, min. 6mm tread depth
Use of chains	Alternative summer tyres plus chains on drive axles
Russia	December 1 – February 28
Winter tyres legislation	M+S or 3PMSF tyres on all axles with min 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Not allowed
Serbia	November 1 – April 1 + winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Summer tyres with 4mm tread depth plus chains on drive axles

Slovakia	November 15 - March 31 + winter conditions
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 3mm tread depth
Use of chains	To be carried in the vehicle; usage indicated by road signs
Slovenia	November 15 – March 15
Winter tyres legislation	M+S tyres on drive axles with min 3mm tread depth
Use of chains	Alternative summer tyres with min 3mm tread depth plus chains on drive axles
Spain	Depending on weather conditions or road signs
Winter tyres legislation	M+S on drive axles if required by police
Use of chains	Obligation for chains where indicated on roads
Sweden	December 1 – March 31 + winter conditions. Transition period until November 30, 2024 for steer and drive axels (GVW 3500kg)
Winter tyres legislation	3PMSF on all axles or M+S on trailer axles and axles other than steed or drive axles. POR truck tyres or studded tyres are considered winter tyres. Min. tread depth 5mm on trucks (GVW >3500kg), 1.6mm on trailers
Use of chains	Allowed on drive axles in winter conditions
Switzerland	
Winter tyres legislation	None
Turkey	December 1 – April 1 + winter conditions (can be extended to an additional month if weather conditions require)
Winter tyres legislation	M+S and/or 3PMSF on drive axles of trucks, tow trucks, tankers, buses with min 4mm tread depth
Use of chains	Allowed but not as an alternative for winter tyres
	Allowed but not as an alternative for winter tyres
Use of chains Ukraine Winter tyres legislation	Allowed but not as an alternative for winter tyres None
Ukraine	
Ukraine Winter tyres legislation	None



All information in this material was valid on its date of issuance (October 2019). For detailed and up to date information, please refer to your dealer or to **www.goodyear.eu**



